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**BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS OVERSIGHT  
OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

In the Matter of:

CRMLA License No.: 413-0544

THE COMMISSIONER OF BUSINESS  
OVERSIGHT,

**CONSENT ORDER**

Complainant,

v.

OCWEN LOAN SERVICING, LLC,

Respondent.

This Consent Order ("Order") relating to settlement and termination of the January 2015 Consent Order ("January 2015 Consent Order") is entered into between the Commissioner of Business Oversight ("Commissioner"), and Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC ("OLS") (hereinafter collectively referred to as "the Parties") as of the date set forth in paragraph 48 below ("Effective Date").

**RECITALS**

A. OLS is a limited liability company formed and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware and authorized to conduct business in the State of California.

1 B. OLS is a residential mortgage lender and loan servicer licensed by the Commissioner  
2 pursuant to the California Residential Mortgage Lending Act ("CRMLA") (Fin. Code, § 50000 et  
3 seq.). OLS has its principal place of business located at 1661 Worthington Road, Suite 100, West  
4 Palm Beach, FL 33409. In California, OLS has a branch office located at 801 North Brand  
5 Boulevard, Suite 650, Glendale, CA 91203.

6 C. The Department of Business Oversight ("Department"), through the Commissioner,  
7 has jurisdiction over the licensing and regulation of entities engaged in the business of mortgage  
8 lending and/or servicing pursuant to the CRMLA.

9 D. OLS reported to the Department that in California, from January 1, 2012 to June 30,  
10 2015, it serviced loans for more than 531,000 California borrowers.

11 E. Pursuant to Financial Code section 50302, the Commissioner is required to examine  
12 the records, documents and affairs of each licensee under the CRMLA to ensure compliance with the  
13 law. Financial Code section 50314 requires a licensee to keep records and documents that will  
14 properly enable the Commissioner to determine whether the licensee is in compliance with the law.

15 F. On or about January 8, 2013, the Commissioner commenced a routine regulatory  
16 examination of OLS through Department examination staff to ensure OLS's compliance with the  
17 CRMLA and the California Homeowner Bill of Rights ("HBOR"), a package of amendments to the  
18 California Civil Code that became law on January 1, 2013.

19 G. Ocwen repeatedly failed to timely and fully respond to the Department's requests for  
20 loan related information and documents, including through a lawfully issued administrative subpoena  
21 duces tecum, resulting in the Department issuing a number of administrative orders to Ocwen, such  
22 as an Order to Discontinue Violations on June 16, 2014, an Order of Forfeiture on October 3, 2014,  
23 an Order of Forfeiture on November 26, 2014, an Order of Forfeiture on January 2, 2015, an Order of  
24 Forfeiture on March 24, 2015, and an Order of Forfeiture on May 22, 2015.

25 H. The Department filed an administrative action on October 3, 2014 to suspend OLS's  
26 CRMLA license, *Commissioner of Business Oversight v. Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC*, OAH No.  
27 2014100930 (the "Accusation"). On or about October 3, 2014, OLS was served with the Accusation.  
28 OLS timely filed a Notice of Defense with the Commissioner.

1 I. On January 23, 2015, the Department and OLS entered into the January 2015 Consent  
2 Order to resolve the Accusation.

3 J. The January 2015 Consent Order, among other provisions:

4 i. Prohibited OLS from acquiring new servicing rights for loans secured by  
5 California properties until the Department was satisfied OLS could satisfactorily  
6 respond to requests for information and documents made in the course of a regulatory  
7 examination;

8 ii. Provided that an independent third party auditor ("Auditor") selected by the  
9 Department would conduct an examination of OLS, for the period from January 1,  
10 2012 to June 30, 2015 ("Review Period"), consisting of two parts: (1) a Servicing  
11 Practices Review to assess how OLS's servicing policies and procedures affected its  
12 ability to comply with state and federal laws and regulations; and (2) a Compliance  
13 Review of OLS loan files to assess OLS's compliance with state and federal laws and  
14 regulations;

15 iii. Required OLS to submit to the Department for its approval an Action Plan  
16 designed to address and implement corrective measures, and address any deficiencies  
17 and other issues identified by the Servicing Practices Review; and

18 iv. Provided for the Department's withdrawal of the pending Accusation, without  
19 prejudice, which the Department did on July 15, 2015.

20 K. The Auditor conducted the Compliance Review and Servicing Practices Review and  
21 began monitoring OLS's implementation of the Department-approved Action Plan.

22 L. The examination found OLS grew its business aggressively during the Review Period  
23 but failed to implement risk management and compliance policies, procedures and internal controls  
24 sufficient to ensure protection of California borrowers and compliance with California and federal  
25 laws and regulations.

26 M. The Servicing Practices Review found that during the Review Period OLS failed to  
27 implement effective internal controls to ensure compliance with applicable federal and state laws, and  
28 the January 2015 Consent Order. For example, the Servicing Practices Review found:

1 i. OLS did not promptly develop and implement written policies and procedures  
2 governing compliance with various laws, including HBOR, while other policies and  
3 procedures were deficient;

4 ii. A systemic deficiency in OLS's loan servicing operation that resulted in OLS  
5 mailing certain time-sensitive letters, including letters to borrowers regarding pending  
6 loan modification requests, to some California borrowers after the date listed on the  
7 letter, often by many days. This may have affected borrowers' ability to respond by  
8 the deadlines stated in the letters, possibly jeopardizing such borrowers' ability to  
9 obtain loan modifications. This systemic deficiency impacted more than 500 different  
10 types of letters sent to California borrowers and was addressed by OLS over two years  
11 after it was first discovered. OLS discovered this issue prior to the January 2015  
12 Consent Order. To address the problem, OLS initiated a voluntary remediation  
13 program – also prior to the January 2015 Consent Order – to compensate harmed  
14 borrowers. Based on OLS's estimates, approximately 22,422 California borrowers  
15 were sent a letter that may have been affected by the delay. As part of the remediation  
16 program, OLS sent solicitations to the 22,422 California borrowers asking them to  
17 submit claim forms in order to receive compensation. Approximately 3,127 California  
18 borrowers submitted claim forms, leaving approximately 19,295 borrowers who did  
19 not submit claim forms; and

20 iii. OLS violated paragraph 3 of the January 2015 Consent Order, which prohibits  
21 OLS from acquiring any additional mortgage servicing rights for new California loans,  
22 by servicing loans after the prohibition took effect.

23 N. The Compliance Review identified numerous violations of federal and state laws and  
24 regulations. Sections 50130, 50204 and 50505 of the CRMLA require OLS to comply with federal  
25 and state laws and regulations.

26 O. By entering into this Order, OLS does not admit the allegations set forth in the Order  
27 other than those facts deemed necessary to establish the jurisdiction of the Commissioner.

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1 P. The Compliance Review found the following violations in a share of sample loan files:

2 **California Homeowner Bill of Rights**

3 (Civ. Code, §§ 2923.6, 2924.10, 2924.17.)

4 i. California borrowers who applied for loss mitigation alternatives were not sent  
5 written denial notices containing all information required by HBOR (Civ. Code §  
6 2923.6, subd. (f));

7 ii. Delinquent California borrowers were incorrectly informed that they were  
8 current on their mortgage payments in written denial notices provided to borrowers  
9 pursuant to HBOR (Civ. Code § 2923.6, subd. (f));

10 iii. California borrowers were not provided written notice regarding  
11 documentation missing from a borrower's incomplete loan modification application,  
12 including income documentation, as required by HBOR (Civ. Code § 2924.10, subd.  
13 (a)(4)); and

14 iv. California borrowers received inaccurate or unreliable information on recorded  
15 Notices of Default as prohibited by HBOR (Civ. Code § 2924.17, subd. (a)).

16 **California Civil Code Relating to Mortgages**

17 (Civ. Code, § 2923.3.)

18 v. California borrowers in foreclosure were not provided with a copy of their  
19 recorded Notice of Default, as required by Civil Code section 2923.3, subdivision (a).

20 **California Residential Mortgage Lending Act**

21 (Fin. Code, § 50000 et seq.)

22 vi. OLS did not maintain evidence of compliance with numerous federal and state  
23 laws and regulations:

24 A. Ocwen provided no evidence it sent a required written notice to certain  
25 California borrowers, regarding protections afforded to servicemembers under  
26 the federal Servicemembers Civil Relief Act ("SCRA") (50 USC, § 3901 et  
27 seq.), as required by HBOR (Civ. Code, § 2923.55, subd. (b)(1)(A));

28 B. The loan files for borrowers did not contain evidence Ocwen complied

1 with the “due diligence” contact requirements of HBOR (Civ. Code, §  
2 2923.55, subd. (f)), including requirements to send multiple letters to  
3 California borrowers and make telephone calls to borrowers at least three times  
4 at different hours and on different days;

5 C. California borrower loan files did not contain evidence that Ocwen  
6 complied with the requirement of HBOR (Civ. Code, § 2923.6, subd. (f)) to  
7 send written loan modification denial notices to borrowers;

8 D. Ocwen did not provide evidence it sent California borrowers a written  
9 notice of postponement of foreclosure sale within five business days following  
10 the postponement, when the foreclosure sale was postponed for at least 10  
11 business days, as required by HBOR (Civ. Code, § 2924, subd. (a)(5));

12 E. Ocwen did not provide evidence it sent a written notice to California  
13 borrowers regarding available loss mitigation alternatives within 5 business  
14 days following the recording of a Notice of Default, as required by HBOR  
15 (Civ. Code, § 2924.9, subd. (a));

16 F. California borrowers’ loan files did not contain evidence Ocwen sent a  
17 recorded Notice of Default and/or the required summaries of key information,  
18 as required by the Civil Code (Civ. Code, § 2923.3, subd. (a));

19 G. For California borrowers, Ocwen did not provide evidence it posted a  
20 Notice of Sale on a property at least 20 days before the date of the foreclosure  
21 sale, as required by the Civil Code (Civ. Code, § 2924f, subd. (b)(3));

22 H. When California borrowers’ billing addresses were different from the  
23 addresses of the property securing the mortgage, loan files did not contain  
24 evidence Ocwen sent the borrower a required notice addressed to the “resident  
25 of property subject to foreclosure sale,” as required by the Civil Code (Civ.  
26 Code, § 2924.8, subd. (a)(1)); and

27 I. Ocwen did not provide evidence it sent an escrow account statement to  
28 California borrowers, as required by section 1024.17, subdivision (i), of

1 Regulation X (12 C.F.R., § 1024 et seq.) of the federal Real Estate Settlement  
2 Procedures Act ("RESPA") (12 U.S.C., § 2601 et seq.).

3 **Regulation X of the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act**

4 **(12 C.F.R. § 1024 et seq.; 12 U.S.C. § 2601 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

5 vii. California borrowers were not informed of the timelines to accept or reject a  
6 loan modification offer and details on how to appeal the denial of a loan modification,  
7 as required by Regulation X (12 C.F.R. § 1024.41, subd. (c)(ii));

8 viii. California borrowers were not provided with a written decision explaining the  
9 denial of each available loss mitigation alternative, as required by Regulation X (12  
10 C.F.R. § 1024.41, subd. (d));

11 ix. California borrowers received no annual analyses of their escrow accounts, as  
12 required by Regulation X (12 C.F.R. §§ 1024.17, subd. (i)) and RESPA (12 U.S.C. §  
13 2609, subd. (c)(2)). For such borrowers, OLS also did not comply with specific  
14 requirements in Regulation X (12 C.F.R. §§ 1024.17, subd. (f)) and RESPA (12  
15 U.S.C. § 2609, subd. (b)) for handling overages, shortages and deficiencies that would  
16 be identified in an annual analysis of borrower escrow accounts;

17 x. California borrowers did not receive an annual escrow account statement  
18 within 30 days of the completion of the annual escrow account analysis period, as  
19 required by Regulation X (12 C.F.R. § 1024.17, subd. (i)) and RESPA (12 U.S.C. §  
20 2609, subd. (c)(2)); and

21 xi. OLS did not maintain policies and procedures reasonably designed to promptly  
22 identify and facilitate communication with the successor in interest of deceased  
23 California borrowers' with respect to the property secured by the deceased California  
24 borrowers' mortgage loan, as required by Regulation X (12 C.F.R. § 1024.38, subd.  
25 (b)(1)(vi)).

26 **Regulation Z of the Truth in Lending Act**

27 **(12 C.F.R. § 1026 et seq.; 15 U.S.C. § 1601 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

28 xii. OLS sent California borrowers monthly statements that did not provide a

1 breakdown of the late fees and charges billed to borrowers, as required by Regulation  
2 Z (12 C.F.R. § 1026.41, subd. (d)(1)(ii)) and the federal Truth in Lending Act (15  
3 U.S.C. § 1638, subd. (f)(1)(E)); and

4 xiii. OLS sent inaccurate and untimely notices, or did not send notices required  
5 under Regulation Z (12 C.F.R. § 1026.41, subd. (d)(8)), to California borrowers who  
6 were more than 45 days delinquent on their mortgage payments. These notices  
7 contained incorrect delinquent payment amounts or misstated total amounts due.

#### 8 **Homeowners Protection Act**

9 **(12 U.S.C. § 4901 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

10 xiv. OLS collected California borrower-paid private mortgage insurance premiums  
11 beyond statutorily-mandated termination dates and failed to recalculate amortization  
12 schedules and termination dates after borrowers executed loan modifications, as  
13 required by the federal Homeowners Protection Act (12 U.S.C. § 4902, subds. (d)-(f)).

#### 14 **Fair Credit Reporting Act**

15 **(15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

16 xv. OLS did not report, or did not timely report, corrected California borrower  
17 information to all credit reporting agencies to which OLS had previously provided  
18 incorrect information, as required by the federal Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA")  
19 (15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2, subds. (a)(2), (a)(8)(E), (b)(1)(d));

20 xvi. OLS did not report to credit reporting agencies OLS's receipt of notice that  
21 California borrowers' disputed information OLS had previously reported, as required  
22 by FCRA (15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2, subd. (a)(3)); and

23 xvii. OLS did not review all relevant California borrower information from a credit  
24 reporting agency or borrower upon receipt of borrower disputes, as required by FCRA  
25 (15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2, subds. (a)(8)(E), (b)(1)(B)).

#### 26 **Servicemembers Civil Relief Act**

27 **(50 U.S.C. § 3901 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

28 xviii. OLS did not timely reduce the monthly interest rate to 6% for California

1 servicemembers on active duty, as required by SCRA (50 U.S.C. § 3937, subd. (a)).

2 **Flood Disaster Protection Act**

3 **(42 U.S.C. § 4001 et seq.; Fin. Code § 50130, subd. (g).)**

4 xix. OLS obtained insurance on California borrowers' homes prior to expiration of  
5 the statutory waiting period delineated in the federal Flood Disaster Protection Act  
6 ("FDPA") (42 U.S.C. § 4013, subd. (c)), and did not obtain flood insurance when a  
7 home was located in a flood zone, as required by FDPA (42 U.S.C. § 4012a, subd.  
8 (b)), or required force-placed flood insurance for homes that were not located in a  
9 flood zone, as prohibited by FDPA (42 U.S.C. § 4012a, subd. (e)).

10 NOW, THEREFORE, the Parties are willing to resolve the matters cited herein as follows:

11 **TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

12 **Total Settlement**

13 I. Under the terms of this Order, OLS will provide a relief package with a total value of  
14 Two Hundred Twenty-Five Million Dollars (\$225,000,000.00) to resolve the matters herein. This  
15 amount consists of the following components:

16 a. A cash payment of Twenty-Five Million Dollars (\$25,000,000.00) in  
17 restitution to borrowers, penalties, and costs and fees to the Department;

18 b. Debt forgiveness of One Hundred Ninety-Eight Million Dollars  
19 (\$198,000,000.00) through loan modifications on first lien and second lien residential  
20 mortgage loans to California borrowers over a three-year period commencing on July  
21 1, 2016 and ending on June 30, 2019;

22 c. A cash payment of Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000.00) allocated among the  
23 approximately 3,127 California borrowers pursuant to previously submitted claim  
24 forms as part of Ocwen's voluntary remediation program to compensate borrowers  
25 harmed by Ocwen's delay in sending time-sensitive letters; and

26 d. A cash payment for any remaining balance shortfall (after deducting the items  
27 above) that may exist at the end of the three-year period ending June 30, 2019.

28 ///

1 **Monetary Relief**

2 2. As set forth in paragraph 1(a) above, OLS agrees to provide the Department a total  
3 cash payment of \$25,000,000.00 in restitution to California borrowers, penalties, and costs and fees  
4 to the Department (“Monetary Relief”), as follows:

5 a. The Monetary Relief consists of two components:

6 i. Twenty Million Dollars (\$20,000,000.00) to be paid as restitution to  
7 California borrowers who meet the eligibility criteria to be determined by the  
8 Department in its sole discretion; and

9 ii. Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.00) to be paid to the Department as a  
10 monetary penalty, and costs and fees.

11 b. OLS shall pay the Monetary Relief in the form of a wire transfer or Automated  
12 Clearing House deposit to the “Department of Business Oversight,” within ten (10)  
13 days of the Effective Date of this Order.

14 c. OLS shall provide notice of OLS’s payment of the Monetary Relief to Alex M.  
15 Calero, Senior Counsel, Enforcement Division at the Department of Business  
16 Oversight’s San Diego Office at 1350 Front Street, Room 2034, San Diego, CA  
17 92101.

18 d. After the Effective Date of this Order, if a borrower who has received a cash  
19 payment pursuant to this Order is determined to be entitled to additional restitution for  
20 the same harm and based on violations arising from the same facts, Ocwen may seek  
21 to offset the additional restitution owed to such borrower with any payment made  
22 under this Order. Nothing in this Order shall preclude such offset.

23 **Borrower Assistance**

24 3. As set forth in paragraph 1(b) above, OLS shall provide \$198,000,000.00 in debt  
25 forgiveness through loan modifications on first lien and second lien residential mortgage loans to  
26 California borrowers pursuant to Exhibit 1 hereto. As set forth in Exhibit 1, OLS shall have three (3)  
27 years from July 1, 2016 to satisfy the commitment in paragraph 3.

28 ///



1 **Remediation to Borrowers for OLS's Delay in Sending Time-Sensitive Letters**

2 4. OLS agrees to resolicit the population of 19,295 California borrowers who did not  
3 previously submit claim forms under OLS's voluntary remediation program established to address  
4 OLS's delay in sending time-sensitive letters.

5 a. Within ninety (90) days after the Effective Date of this Order, OLS shall  
6 resolicit this population. OLS shall then make any additional payments to California  
7 borrowers under OLS's voluntary remediation program, consistent with existing  
8 program guidelines.

9 b. To facilitate prompt resolicitation, processing, and payment of claims to  
10 consumers under the voluntary remediation program pursuant to this Order, the Parties  
11 agree OLS may use its existing remediation program vendor for the resolicitation of  
12 claims. OLS will ensure its vendor provides all relevant information to the Department  
13 and any third party Administrator to enable the Administrator to advise the  
14 Department on whether Ocwen has complied with this obligation.

15 c. All costs and expenses resulting from the resolicitation for the voluntary  
16 remediation program shall be the responsibility of OLS and will be paid outside of the  
17 Monetary Relief as set forth in paragraph 2 of this Order.

18 5. Within ninety (90) days after the Effective Date of this Order, OLS further agrees to  
19 provide the following relief to all eligible California borrowers whose loans OLS services at the time  
20 of the Effective Date of this Order and who, from January 2012 through October 2014, were sent  
21 time-sensitive loss mitigation letters five or more days after the date of the letter ("Misdated Letter"),  
22 which population has been preliminarily identified as 7,224 loans:

23 a. For purposes of the relief set forth in this paragraph, an "eligible California  
24 borrower" is a borrower:

- 25 i. Whose mortgage loan is serviced by OLS;
- 26 ii. Whose loan is not already liquidated or in REO status;
- 27 iii. Who is not already in a performing modification;
- 28 iv. Who is not currently being underwritten for a modification;



1 v. Who is not currently in the process of submitting documents for a  
2 requested modification (the “document chase” process); and/or

3 vi. Who has not been sent a Request for Mortgage Assistance within the  
4 prior thirty (30) days.

5 b. OLS will resolicit this population of eligible California borrowers for all loss  
6 mitigation options available to each borrower;

7 c. Upon receipt of a complete loss mitigation application (as defined by 12 C.F.R.  
8 § 1024.41, subd. (b)(1)), OLS will reevaluate loans of these California borrowers for  
9 all available loss mitigation programs. OLS shall exercise “reasonable diligence,” as  
10 defined by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau’s (“CFPB”) official  
11 interpretation of 12 Code of Federal Regulations part 1024.41, subdivision (b)(1), to  
12 obtain the documents necessary for a borrower’s complete application; and

13 d. Place all eligible loans from the 7,224 population on a sixty (60)-day  
14 foreclosure hold during the re-solicitation and evaluation process specified in  
15 paragraphs 5(a), (b) and (c) of this Order. A “foreclosure hold” means OLS shall not  
16 refer any such borrower’s account to foreclosure while the borrower’s complete  
17 application for any loan modification program is pending. Furthermore, for any  
18 account that was already referred to foreclosure, OLS shall not move for foreclosure  
19 judgment or order of sale (or, if a motion has already been filed, shall take reasonable  
20 steps to avoid a ruling on such motion), or conduct or seek a foreclosure sale.

21 6. OLS will submit all group-wide correspondence with the 7,224 California borrowers  
22 pursuant to this Order relating to the delay in sending time-sensitive letters to the Department for  
23 review and approval prior to distribution to borrowers.

24 **Mandatory Payment If Order’s Monetary Requirements Are Not Satisfied**

25 7. If the Department determines OLS has failed to meet any of its obligations described  
26 in paragraphs 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 above, the Department will immediately notify OLS of the alleged  
27 failure, provide an opportunity to meet and confer regarding the alleged failure, and provide OLS  
28 thirty (30) days following the meet and confer to cure the alleged failure (“Cure Period”) or comply

1 under the original terms of this Order.

2 8. If at the end of the three (3)-year period set forth in paragraph 3 above, OLS has not  
3 cured any alleged failure to comply with paragraphs 2 through 6 within the Cure Period, and the  
4 Parties cannot reach resolution as part of the meet and confer process, OLS shall immediately issue a  
5 payment to the Department of \$225,000,000.00, less:

- 6 a. The Monetary Relief actually deposited as described in paragraph 2, above;
- 7 b. Any credit OLS receives for borrower assistance through loan modifications,  
8 as described in paragraph 3 above; and
- 9 c. Any payments made to borrowers as described in paragraph 1(c) above.

10 9. If OLS fails to satisfy any of its obligations in paragraphs 2 through 6 of this Order,  
11 nothing in paragraph 8 shall preclude the Department from pursuing any other remedies available  
12 under this Order or California law at any time after the conclusion of the Cure Period.

13 10. Should OLS liquidate any material portion of its servicing portfolio with respect to  
14 California borrowers, or engage a servicer to service loans of affected California borrowers, OLS  
15 may receive credit under the terms of this Order for any borrower assistance that mortgage servicing  
16 rights purchasers or OLS's servicers provide to any of the transferred borrowers pursuant to this  
17 paragraph, consistent with the obligations set forth in this Order, as if OLS provided the borrower  
18 assistance to the transferred borrowers directly. If such rights are transferred, OLS shall:

- 19 a. Remain responsible for demonstrating evidence of eligible debt forgiveness,  
20 pursuant to Exhibit 1, provided by OLS or the mortgage servicing rights purchaser or  
21 OLS's servicers;
- 22 b. Remain responsible under paragraph 8 of this Order for any shortfall in the  
23 amount of borrower assistance required by paragraph 3, regardless of whether any  
24 portion of its servicing portfolio has been transferred; and
- 25 c. Not receive credit for any borrower assistance provided by OLS or the  
26 mortgage servicing rights purchasers or OLS's servicers, if OLS is unable to  
27 demonstrate evidence of eligible debt forgiveness pursuant to Exhibit 1.

28 ///

1 **Release from Prohibition on Acquiring New Mortgage Servicing Rights**

2 11. OLS shall be released from the prohibition on acquiring new mortgage servicing  
3 rights, as provided in paragraph 3 of the January 2015 Consent Order, upon the date of Notice to the  
4 Department, pursuant to Paragraph 2(c) of this Order, of payment of the \$25,000,000 in paragraph  
5 2(a) of this Order.

6 **Order to Discontinue Violations**

7 12. Pursuant to California Financial Code section 50321, OLS agrees to not engage in  
8 violations of the applicable state and federal laws and regulations referenced in paragraphs P(i)  
9 through (xix).

10 **Engagement and Duties of a Third Party Administrator**

11 13. The Department will select, in its discretion, an independent third party administrator  
12 (“Administrator”), who will report directly to the Department.

13 14. The Administrator shall:

14 a. Oversee and report to the Department on OLS’s compliance with the  
15 California borrower assistance provisions contained in paragraph 3 above;

16 b. Administer and report to the Department on the distribution of restitution  
17 payments to individual California borrowers pursuant to paragraph 2(a)(i) above;

18 c. Oversee and report to the Department on OLS’s compliance with the  
19 remediation to California borrowers for OLS’s delay in sending time-sensitive letters  
20 pursuant to paragraphs 4 and 5 above; and

21 d. Oversee and report to the Department on finalizing OLS’s implementation of  
22 the Department-approved Action Plan referenced in paragraph J(iii) above.

23 15. OLS and the Department agree to fully cooperate with the Administrator by, including  
24 but not limited to, providing the Administrator access to all relevant records necessary to allow the  
25 Administrator to fulfill its responsibilities. Any confidential customer information provided to the  
26 Administrator by OLS or the Department will remain the property of OLS or the Department,  
27 respectively, and will be treated confidentially, subject to the Administrator’s reporting requirements  
28 and any enforcement action by the Department as outlined in this Order.

1           16.    OLS and the Department shall provide to the Administrator all information already in  
2 OLS's and the Department's possession and readily available that is reasonably necessary for the  
3 administration of this Order, within a reasonable time after receipt of the request for information.  
4 OLS shall warrant to the Department when it supplies information to the Administrator that the  
5 information is complete and accurate to the best of its knowledge. OLS's duty to supply complete and  
6 accurate information shall continue until completion of the final report set forth in paragraph 18.

7           17.    The Administrator shall utilize appropriate information security protocols to ensure  
8 the privacy of borrower information, and otherwise comply with all applicable privacy laws.

9           18.    The Administrator shall report monthly to the Department and OLS on the status of  
10 the Administrator's performance of duties under this Order and OLS's compliance with the terms and  
11 conditions of this Order. For purposes of demonstrating OLS's compliance with the terms of  
12 paragraphs 2 and 4, the Administrator's reporting shall identify the borrower and the amounts paid to  
13 each borrower. After completion of the Administrator's duties, the Administrator shall provide a  
14 final report to the Department and OLS.

15           19.    All reasonable costs and expenses of the Administrator, as determined by the  
16 Commissioner, including taxes and fees, if any, shall be paid out of the \$5,000,000.00 set forth in  
17 paragraph 2(a)(ii) and shall not be the responsibility of OLS.

18           20.    The Department shall select the Administrator, in its discretion.

19           21.    The scope and term of the Administrator's work will be consistent with the terms of  
20 this Order.

21 **Completion of Servicing Practices Review and Implementation of Revised Policies and**  
22 **Procedures**

23           22.    The engagement of the Auditor, Fidelity Information Systems ("FIS"), as provided for  
24 in the January 2015 Consent Order and memorialized in the July 2015 Letter of Engagement between  
25 FIS and OLS, will be terminated as of the Effective Date of this Order.

26           23.    The Administrator, referenced in paragraphs 13 through 21 above, shall oversee and  
27 report to the Department on the Servicing Practices Review and finalizing OLS's implementation of  
28 the Department-approved Action Plan referenced in paragraph J(iii) of this Order and report directly

1 to the Department on the implementation of such Action Plan.

2 24. During the period in which this Order remains in effect, the approved Action Plan will  
3 not be amended or rescinded without the prior written approval of the Department, other than  
4 amendments necessary to comply with applicable laws or regulations. The Administrator shall  
5 immediately notify the Department in writing of any changes to the Action Plan required to comply  
6 with applicable laws or regulations.

7 25. The Administrator will complete the Servicing Practices Review by considering the  
8 Interim Status Report and Ocwen's Response thereto and (i) to the extent that the Administrator  
9 determines that OLS's Response adequately evidences compliance, the issue will be considered  
10 closed; and (ii) to the extent that the Administrator determines that OLS's Response does not  
11 adequately evidence compliance, then the Administrator will immediately identify to OLS the policy  
12 enhancements that are required and the basis therefor, provide OLS an opportunity to meet and  
13 confer and, if necessary, cure within sixty (60) days, and ensure implementation of such  
14 enhancements by OLS.

15 26. No later than ninety (90) days after the Department's selection of the Administrator,  
16 the Parties, in consultation with the Administrator, will confer and agree on a date for completion of  
17 implementation of the policies and procedures identified in the Action Plan.

#### 18 **Consumer Hotline**

19 27. OLS agrees to build and maintain, for a period of three (3) years, a "hotline" for  
20 OLS's California borrowers. The hotline will be an escalation line outside of OLS's ordinary call  
21 center workflow, and will route California borrowers to specialized agents familiar with OLS's  
22 policies and procedures, and all relevant federal and California laws and regulations. The hotline  
23 agents, however, will not be specifically assigned to handle loss mitigation, which will be addressed  
24 via OLS's existing customer service model. This hotline will be in place within ninety (90) days of  
25 the Effective Date of this Order, with notice provided to the Department when the hotline has been  
26 activated. The three (3)-year period will commence from the date OLS provides notice to the  
27 Department.

28 ///

1 **Notices**

2 28. All communications regarding this Order will be sent to:

3 Alex M. Calero  
4 Senior Counsel  
5 California Department of Business Oversight  
6 1350 Front Street, Room 2034  
7 San Diego, CA 92101

8 Timothy M. Hayes  
9 General Counsel  
10 Ocwen Financial Corporation  
11 1661 Worthington Road, Suite 100  
12 West Palm Beach, FL 33409

13 Donna L. Wilson  
14 Partner  
15 Manatt, Phelps & Phillips, LLP  
16 11355 W. Olympic Boulevard  
17 Los Angeles, CA 90064

18 OLS must report to the Department any change in the above notice information before the  
19 change or as soon as practicable after learning of the change, whichever is sooner.

20 **Mutual Release and Waiver**

21 29. The Parties acknowledge and agree this Order is intended to constitute a full, final and  
22 complete resolution of any of OLS's violations of federal and California laws and regulations  
23 involving California borrowers during the Review Period, and up to and including the Effective Date  
24 of this Order.

25 30. Each Party mutually releases and discharges the other from any and all claims,  
26 demands, causes of action, obligations and liabilities of every kind and nature whatsoever which each  
27 of the Parties had, or claims to have had, or now has, against the other (including but not limited to  
28 claims against individual executives, officers, directors, agents, appointees, representatives and/or  
employees of each Party), whether known or unknown, except those the Parties have specifically  
reserved and that are expressly identified in this Order.

31. This mutual release includes claims asserted by the Department relating to mortgage  
servicing practices described in this Order. This mutual release further includes, but is not limited to,  
claims between the Parties which relate to or arise from the January 2015 Consent Order and  
resulting Compliance Review and Servicing Practices Review, any claims related to the licensing of



1 OLS, the engagement and payment of the Auditor, or any other conduct of the Parties that occurred,  
2 may have occurred, or is alleged to have occurred from January 1, 2012 to the date of execution of  
3 this Order ("Released Period"), including those relating to mortgage servicing. The Parties  
4 understand and agree that, as to claims that are known to the party when the release is signed, any  
5 statutory provisions, including California Civil Code section 1542, that would otherwise apply to  
6 limit this general release are hereby waived.

7 The Parties understand and agree that the claims released in paragraphs 29 through 31 herein  
8 (the "Released Claims") include not only claims presently known to them, but also include all  
9 unknown or unanticipated claims, rights, demands, actions, obligations, liabilities and causes of  
10 action of every kind and character that would otherwise occur during the Released Period. Section  
11 1542 of the California Civil Code provides as follows:

12 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS, WHICH  
13 THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS  
14 OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE,  
15 WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY  
16 AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR.

17 **The Parties knowingly and voluntarily waive any and all rights or benefits that they may now**  
18 **have, or in the future may have, under the terms of section 1542 of the California Civil Code.**

19 No entity or individual other than OLS and the Department may rely on this release and there  
20 are no intended or unintended third party beneficiaries. FIS is not released from any claims belonging  
21 to the Department and/or OLS, and nothing in this Order shall be read to be, in any way, a release of  
22 claims against FIS.

23 32. The Parties further acknowledge and agree the Commissioner will bring no further  
24 proceedings or actions related to matters resolved by this Order, either under the CRMLA, or any  
25 other provision of law, except the Commissioner may bring an action to enforce compliance with the  
26 terms of this Order. The Commissioner waives the right to bring an action for penalties, including,  
27 but not limited to, statutory penalties under California Financial Code sections 50500, 50501,  
28 50501.5, and 50513, for any violations of federal or California law, that occurred from July 1, 2015  
to the Effective Date of this Order. Notwithstanding the foregoing, OLS shall remain responsible for  
any remediation or restitution to borrowers, and the Commissioner may bring an action for restitution



1 for violations of federal or California law under Financial Code section 50513, subdivision (a)(3),  
2 that occurred from July 1, 2015 to the Effective Date of this Order after providing notice of the  
3 alleged violation to Ocwen and allowing thirty (30) days for Ocwen to meet and confer and cure the  
4 alleged violation by providing restitution to borrowers. If it is determined OLS is responsible for  
5 restitution for violations that occurred from July 1, 2015 to the Effective Date of this Order, Ocwen  
6 will receive applicable credit for any restitution arising from the same violations already paid to  
7 borrowers by the Administrator from the funds designated in paragraph 2(a)(i) above. Nothing in this  
8 Order shall bar the Department from conducting additional statutorily required or authorized  
9 examinations of OLS for the period commencing July 1, 2015.

10 33. The Parties acknowledge and agree that to the extent the Department enters into an  
11 additional consent order with other regulators and OLS that addresses the same violations of state and  
12 federal law and regulations within the Released Period, the \$225,000,000.00 of relief provided in this  
13 Order, which includes restitution to harmed California borrowers, loan modifications, and monetary  
14 penalties, will offset any payment of restitution, loan modifications, or monetary penalties the  
15 Department and California borrowers are entitled to receive from OLS as part of any such additional  
16 consent order.

17 **Non-Compliance with the Order and Notice and Cure Opportunity**

18 34. OLS agrees to comply with this Order and any amendment in writing thereto. It is  
19 further understood this Order is binding on the Department and OLS, as well as their successors in  
20 interest and assigns, but it specifically does not bind any federal or other state agencies or any law  
21 enforcement authorities.

22 35. OLS must notify the Department of a dissolution, assignment, sale, merger, or other  
23 action that would result in the emergence of a successor company; the creation or dissolution of a  
24 subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that engages in any acts or practices subject to this Order; or the filing  
25 of any bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding by or against OLS. OLS must provide this notice as soon  
26 as practicable, and at least thirty (30) days before the development, when possible.

27 36. OLS agrees that if it fails to comply with paragraphs 2 through 6 of this Order, having  
28 received due notice in writing from the Department of such alleged failure to comply but having

1 failed to cure during the Cure Period and resulting meet and confer process set forth in paragraph 7,  
2 the Department may immediately suspend OLS from lending and servicing under its CRMLA license  
3 until the terms of this Order are met.

4 37. The Parties further agree that the provisions of this Order, including but not limited to  
5 the Department's ability to immediately suspend OLS under paragraph 36 for failure to comply with  
6 paragraphs 2 through 6 of this Order, but excluding paragraph 12 ("Order to Discontinue  
7 Violations"), shall expire three (3) years from the Effective Date of this Order.

8 38. While OLS does not admit the alleged violations set forth in the Order other than those  
9 facts deemed necessary to establish the jurisdiction of the Commissioner, OLS agrees the facts and  
10 violations set forth in paragraphs A to P, above, in this Order may be taken as true without further  
11 proof in any bankruptcy case or subsequent civil litigation the Department may pursue to enforce its  
12 rights to any payment or money judgment under the terms of this Order, including but not limited to,  
13 any nondischargeability complaint in any bankruptcy proceeding and that this Order shall have  
14 collateral estoppel effect in any bankruptcy case.

15 39. The Parties further acknowledge and agree nothing in this Order shall preclude the  
16 Commissioner, or her agents or employees, to the extent required by law, from assisting or  
17 cooperating in any investigation and/or action brought by any other federal, state, county, or city  
18 agency.

19 **Appealability**

20 40. The Commissioner states that she is fully prepared to file an administrative  
21 enforcement action based on the allegations contained in this Order. In order to avoid the continuing  
22 cost and expense of the pending monitorship and the January 2015 Consent Order, OLS further  
23 acknowledges its right to an administrative hearing under the CRMLA, including California Financial  
24 Code section 50323 in connection with the Order to Discontinue Violations, and in reliance on the  
25 notice and cure provisions stated above, waives its right to a hearing with respect to the allegations  
26 herein. For the same reasons, OLS further expressly waives any requirement for the filing of an  
27 Accusation that may be afforded by the California Administrative Procedure Act, including  
28 Government Code section 11415.60, subdivision (b), the California Code of Civil Procedure, or any

1 other provision of law in connection with this matter. By waiving such rights, OLS stipulates to this  
2 Order becoming final.

3 41. OLS waives its rights to seek judicial review or otherwise challenge or contest in any  
4 court or tribunal outside the Department the validity or effectiveness of this Order.

5 **Miscellaneous Provisions**

6 42. The section headings contained in this Order are for reference purposes only and shall  
7 not affect the meaning or interpretation of this Order.

8 43. The waiver of any provision of this Order shall not operate to waive any other  
9 provision set forth herein, and any waiver, amendment or change to the terms of this Order must be in  
10 writing and signed by the Parties.

11 44. The Parties represent and warrant each party has received advice from its attorney(s)  
12 and/or other representatives prior to entering into this Order, and that in executing this Order each  
13 party relied solely on the statements set forth herein and the advice of its own counsel and/or  
14 representative.

15 45. OLS enters this Order voluntarily and acknowledges that no promises or assurances  
16 have been made by the Department or any officer or agent thereof, about this Order.

17 46. The Order may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be an  
18 original but all of which, together, shall be deemed to constitute a single document. A fax signature  
19 shall be deemed the same as an original signature.

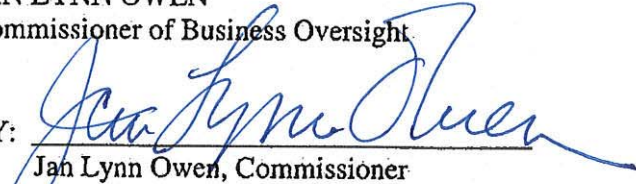
20 47. Each signatory represents and warrants that he/she possesses the necessary capacity  
21 and authority to execute this Order and bind the Parties.

22 ///  
23 ///  
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27 ///  
28 ///

1 48. This Order shall not become effective until signed by all parties and delivered by the  
2 Commissioner's counsel by email to counsel for OLS.

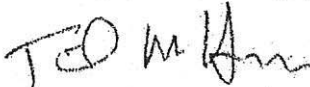
3 Dated: 2-17, 2017

4 JAN LYNN OWEN  
5 Commissioner of Business Oversight

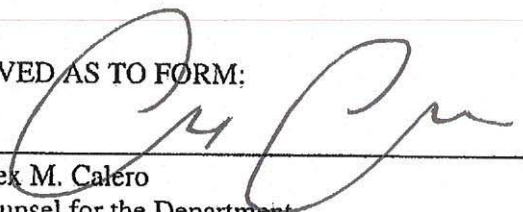
6 BY:   
7 Jan Lynn Owen, Commissioner

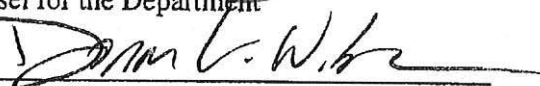
8 Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2017

9  
10 OCWEN LOAN SERVICING, LLC

11 BY:   
12 Timothy M. Hayes  
13 Executive Vice President, Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC

14 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

15   
16 Alex M. Calero  
17 Counsel for the Department

18   
19 Donna L. Wilson, Manatt, Phelps, and Phillips, LLP  
20 Counsel for Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC

21  
22  
23  
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## Exhibit 1

### A. Borrower Assistance

Based on the alleged violations discovered during the Compliance Review examination referenced in the attached Consent Order, OLS hereby agrees to provide \$198,000,000.00 in Debt Forgiveness through loan modifications on first lien and second lien residential mortgage loans as defined below, to borrowers who meet the eligibility criteria pursuant to the below provisions.

### B. Loan Modification Criteria

1. For first lien loan modifications, OLS shall receive credit for every dollar of Debt Forgiveness except to the extent that state or federal funds paid to OLS in its capacity as an investor are the source of OLS's credit claim, provided that:
  - a. At the time the modification is offered, the borrower is at least 30 days delinquent or otherwise qualifies as being at imminent risk of default due to his or her financial situation;
  - b. The borrower's pre-modification LTV (post-capitalization of any delinquent charges) is greater than or equal to 80%;
  - c. The borrower's payments under the modified terms are current as of 90 days following the implementation of the modification, or are brought current within 180 days following implementation of modification; and
  - d. The borrower's post-modification LTV is no greater than 120%, which may be determined in accordance with the HAMP Principal Reduction Alternative program.
2. For second lien loan modifications, OLS shall receive credit toward this obligation for every dollar of Debt Forgiveness if:
  - a. At the time the modification is offered, the borrower is at least 30 days delinquent or otherwise qualifies as being at imminent risk of default due to his or her financial situation;
  - b. The borrower's payments under the modified terms are current as of 90 days following the implementation of the modification, or are brought current within 180 days following implementation of the modification.

### C. Calculation of Debt Forgiveness Amounts

1. OLS shall receive dollar-for-dollar credit for Debt Forgiveness, which consists of Unpaid Principal Balance ("UPB") Forgiven plus Eligible Capitalized Amounts Forgiven, as defined below, through loan modifications that meet the criteria described above.
  - a. "Unpaid Principal Balance Forgiven" shall be calculated as the greater of either (i) zero dollars (\$0), or (ii) pre-modification UPB minus post-modification UPB.



b. "Eligible Capitalized Amounts Forgiven" shall be calculated as the lesser of either (i) Total Amount Forgiven, or (ii) delinquent interest plus escrow advanced. Escrow advanced shall not include late fees or corporate advances including foreclosure attorney's fees advanced, foreclosure costs advanced, bankruptcy attorney's fees advanced, bankruptcy costs advanced, property valuation fees advanced, or property inspection fees advanced

c. "Total Amount Forgiven" shall be calculated as pre-modification total debt minus post-modification UPB.

2. OLS shall receive credit for all loan modifications described herein which are Contractually Current at the time the modification is completed in OLS's servicing system, which is denoted by the "modification completed" system indicator. "Contractually Current" means less than 30 days delinquent.
3. OLS shall receive credit for all loan modifications described herein where no delinquent fees attributable to the borrower exist at the time the modification is completed in OLS's servicing system, which is denoted by the "modification completed" system indicator; or, to the extent any delinquent fees did exist at that time, those fees were subsequently waived by OLS. For additional costs that may be incurred post modification effective date, and all escrow advances assessed after the modification date, those costs will still be owed by the borrower and OLS shall not be prevented from receiving credit for the modification.

D. Other Requirements

1. OLS shall not, in the ordinary course, require a borrower to waive or release legal claims and defenses as a condition of approval for a loan modification under these borrower assistance requirements. However, nothing herein shall preclude OLS from requiring a waiver or release of legal claims and defenses with respect to a loan modification offered in connection with the resolution of a contested claim, when the borrower would not otherwise have qualified for that loan modification under existing servicer programs.
2. OLS shall be entitled to receive credits towards its \$198,000,000.00 borrower assistance commitment for modifications where the modification effective date is on or after July 1, 2016. The modification effective date shall be defined as the date of the borrower's first modified payment.
3. If OLS fails to meet the \$198,000,000.00 borrower assistance commitment as set forth in these borrower assistance requirements within the three (3) year period ending June 30, 2019, then OLS shall pay a cash penalty in an amount equal to the unmet commitment amount, subject to the requirements in paragraph 12 of the Consent Order. In the event there is a material change in market conditions that OLS can demonstrate makes it unable to meet the \$198,000,000 borrower assistance commitment notwithstanding its good faith efforts to do so, the Parties commit to engage in good faith discussions regarding an extension or other modification of the terms of this commitment.

4. OLS agrees that it will not implement any of the borrower assistance requirements described herein through policies that discriminate against any protected class of borrowers. This provision shall not preclude OLS from implementing programs to assist borrowers facing language access barriers, or programs targeting regions with higher delinquency rates or higher proportions of underwater mortgages.
5. Satisfaction of these borrower assistance requirements by OLS in accordance with the Consent Order in connection with any residential mortgage loan is expressly subject to, and shall be interpreted in accordance with, as applicable, the terms and provisions of the Servicer Participation Agreement with the U.S. Department of Treasury, any servicing agreement, subservicing agreement under which OLS services for others, special servicing agreement, mortgage or bond insurance policy or related agreement or requirements to which OLS is a party and by which it or its servicing affiliates are bound pertaining to the servicing or ownership of the mortgage loans, including without limitation the requirements, binding directions, or investor guidelines of the applicable investor (such as Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac), mortgage or bond insurer, or credit enhancer, provided, however, that the inability of OLS to offer a type, form or feature of the borrower assistance by virtue of an Applicable Requirement shall not relieve OLS of its aggregate borrower assistance obligations imposed by the Consent Order, *i.e.*, OLS must satisfy such obligations through the offer of other types, forms or features of borrower assistance that are not limited by such Applicable Requirement. The term Applicable Requirements is defined as (a) applicable federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations, (b) the terms of the applicable mortgage loan documents, (c) section 201 of the Helping Families Save Their Homes Act of 2009, and (d) the terms and provisions of the Servicer Participation Agreement with the Department of Treasury, any servicing agreement, subservicing agreement under which OLS services for others, special servicing agreement, mortgage or bond insurance policy or related agreement or requirements to which OLS is a party and by which it or its servicing is bound pertaining to the servicing or ownership of the mortgage loans, including without limitation the requirements, binding directions, or investor guidelines of the applicable investor (such as Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac), mortgage or bond insurer, or credit enhancer.
6. OLS shall not receive any credit under these borrower assistance requirements for any federal or state incentive payments received by OLS for modifications made under federal or proprietary programs.